

Table 38 (page 1 of 3). Death rates for cerebrovascular diseases, according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2000

[Data are based on death certificates]

| <i>Sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age</i> | <i>1950¹</i> | <i>1960¹</i> | <i>1970</i> | <i>1980</i> | <i>1990</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>Comparability modified 1998²</i> | <i>1999³</i> | <i>2000³</i> |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Deaths per 100,000 resident population | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | 180.7 | 177.9 | 147.7 | 96.2 | 65.3 | 63.8 | 61.7 | 59.5 | 63.0 | 61.8 | 60.8 |
| All ages, crude | 104.0 | 108.0 | 101.9 | 75.0 | 57.8 | 60.0 | 59.6 | 58.5 | 61.9 | 61.4 | 60.9 |
| Under 1 year | 5.1 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 2.7 | 3.2 |
| 1–4 years | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 5–14 years | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 15–24 years | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 25–34 years | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 35–44 years | 18.7 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| 45–54 years | 70.4 | 49.2 | 41.6 | 25.2 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 17.5 | 15.5 | 16.2 |
| 55–64 years | 194.2 | 147.3 | 115.8 | 65.1 | 47.9 | 46.0 | 44.3 | 42.5 | 45.0 | 41.3 | 41.5 |
| 65–74 years | 554.7 | 469.2 | 384.1 | 219.0 | 144.2 | 137.0 | 134.7 | 129.8 | 137.4 | 132.2 | 130.2 |
| 75–84 years | 1,499.6 | 1,491.3 | 1,254.2 | 786.9 | 498.0 | 480.4 | 461.0 | 454.3 | 481.0 | 472.8 | 463.1 |
| 85 years and over | 2,990.1 | 3,680.5 | 3,014.3 | 2,283.7 | 1,628.9 | 1,630.5 | 1,578.6 | 1,494.7 | 1,582.6 | 1,606.7 | 1,568.4 |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | 186.4 | 186.1 | 157.4 | 102.2 | 68.5 | 66.1 | 63.8 | 59.9 | 63.4 | 62.4 | 61.1 |
| All ages, crude | 102.5 | 104.5 | 94.5 | 63.4 | 46.7 | 47.9 | 47.7 | 46.2 | 48.9 | 48.4 | 48.1 |
| Under 1 year | 6.4 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 7.6 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| 1–4 years | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | * |
| 5–14 years | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 15–24 years | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 25–34 years | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 35–44 years | 17.5 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| 45–54 years | 67.9 | 52.2 | 44.4 | 27.2 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 19.5 | 17.1 | 17.8 |
| 55–64 years | 205.2 | 163.8 | 138.7 | 74.6 | 54.3 | 53.3 | 51.4 | 49.4 | 52.3 | 47.6 | 48.1 |
| 65–74 years | 589.6 | 530.7 | 449.5 | 258.6 | 166.6 | 155.6 | 152.9 | 145.4 | 153.9 | 149.0 | 146.8 |
| 75–84 years | 1,543.6 | 1,555.9 | 1,361.6 | 866.3 | 551.1 | 516.1 | 487.9 | 473.7 | 501.6 | 494.5 | 482.5 |
| 85 years and over | 3,048.6 | 3,643.1 | 2,895.2 | 2,193.6 | 1,528.5 | 1,532.1 | 1,496.2 | 1,341.8 | 1,420.7 | 1,455.5 | 1,408.3 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | 175.8 | 170.7 | 140.0 | 91.7 | 62.6 | 61.4 | 59.5 | 58.2 | 61.6 | 60.5 | 59.7 |
| All ages, crude | 105.6 | 111.4 | 109.0 | 85.9 | 68.4 | 71.5 | 71.0 | 70.2 | 74.3 | 73.8 | 73.2 |
| Under 1 year | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 |
| 1–4 years | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 5–14 years | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 15–24 years | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 25–34 years | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 35–44 years | 19.9 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| 45–54 years | 72.9 | 46.3 | 39.0 | 23.3 | 17.0 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 14.0 | 14.6 |
| 55–64 years | 183.1 | 131.8 | 95.3 | 56.8 | 42.2 | 39.4 | 37.9 | 36.3 | 38.4 | 35.5 | 35.6 |
| 65–74 years | 522.1 | 415.7 | 333.3 | 188.7 | 126.7 | 122.0 | 119.9 | 117.1 | 124.0 | 118.5 | 116.5 |
| 75–84 years | 1,462.2 | 1,441.1 | 1,183.1 | 740.1 | 466.2 | 457.8 | 443.4 | 441.5 | 467.5 | 458.2 | 450.0 |
| 85 years and over | 2,949.4 | 3,704.4 | 3,081.0 | 2,323.1 | 1,667.6 | 1,668.8 | 1,611.8 | 1,558.0 | 1,649.6 | 1,670.6 | 1,637.4 |
| White male | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | 182.1 | 181.6 | 153.7 | 98.7 | 65.5 | 63.1 | 61.4 | 57.5 | 60.9 | 60.0 | 58.6 |
| All ages, crude | 100.5 | 102.7 | 93.5 | 63.1 | 46.9 | 48.5 | 48.7 | 47.2 | 50.0 | 49.7 | 49.4 |
| 45–54 years | 53.7 | 40.9 | 35.6 | 21.7 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 13.8 |
| 55–64 years | 182.2 | 139.0 | 119.9 | 64.0 | 45.7 | 44.6 | 42.2 | 40.8 | 43.2 | 39.6 | 40.2 |
| 65–74 years | 569.7 | 501.0 | 420.0 | 239.8 | 152.9 | 143.3 | 141.5 | 134.6 | 142.5 | 138.0 | 135.9 |
| 75–84 years | 1,556.3 | 1,564.8 | 1,361.6 | 852.7 | 539.2 | 502.0 | 479.5 | 464.0 | 491.3 | 485.1 | 472.0 |
| 85 years and over | 3,127.1 | 3,734.8 | 3,018.1 | 2,230.8 | 1,545.4 | 1,544.7 | 1,525.9 | 1,360.6 | 1,440.6 | 1,475.5 | 1,421.8 |
| Black male | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | 228.8 | 238.5 | 206.4 | 142.0 | 102.2 | 96.4 | 88.4 | 86.1 | 91.2 | 87.4 | 87.1 |
| All ages, crude | 122.0 | 122.9 | 108.8 | 73.0 | 53.0 | 50.8 | 48.3 | 47.4 | 50.2 | 47.7 | 47.8 |
| 45–54 years | 211.9 | 166.1 | 136.1 | 82.1 | 68.4 | 64.0 | 59.8 | 55.6 | 58.9 | 51.0 | 51.6 |
| 55–64 years | 522.8 | 439.9 | 343.4 | 189.7 | 141.7 | 133.8 | 135.5 | 129.1 | 136.7 | 123.3 | 120.5 |
| 65–74 years | 783.6 | 899.2 | 780.1 | 472.3 | 326.9 | 290.9 | 274.3 | 255.4 | 270.4 | 264.0 | 256.6 |
| 75–84 years ⁴ | 1,504.9 | 1,475.2 | 1,445.7 | 1,066.3 | 721.5 | 699.2 | 598.6 | 620.1 | 656.6 | 634.9 | 640.1 |
| 85 years and over | --- | 2,700.0 | 1,963.1 | 1,873.2 | 1,421.5 | 1,386.3 | 1,278.1 | 1,233.1 | 1,305.6 | 1,343.1 | 1,346.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 38 (page 2 of 3). Death rates for cerebrovascular diseases, according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2000

[Data are based on death certificates]

| <i>Sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age</i> | <i>1950¹</i> | <i>1960¹</i> | <i>1970</i> | <i>1980</i> | <i>1990</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>Comparability modified 1998²</i> | <i>1999³</i> | <i>2000³</i> |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Deaths per 100,000 resident population | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native male ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | --- | --- | --- | 66.4 | 44.3 | 44.6 | 40.8 | 34.0 | 36.0 | 40.7 | 41.6 |
| All ages, crude | --- | --- | --- | 23.1 | 16.0 | 20.1 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 19.9 | 20.7 |
| 45–54 years | --- | --- | --- | * | * | 28.4 | 0.0 | 17.6 | 18.6 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| 55–64 years | --- | --- | --- | 72.0 | 39.8 | 45.7 | 49.4 | 53.5 | 56.6 | 37.4 | 60.1 |
| 65–74 years | --- | --- | --- | 170.5 | 120.3 | 153.1 | 112.5 | 109.8 | 116.3 | 144.8 | 156.3 |
| 75–84 years | --- | --- | --- | 523.9 | 325.9 | 290.1 | 324.0 | 257.8 | 273.0 | 353.6 | 309.9 |
| 85 years and over | --- | --- | --- | 1,384.7 | 949.8 | 748.8 | 707.9 | 450.2 | 476.7 | 510.5 | 568.2 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander male ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | --- | --- | --- | 71.4 | 59.1 | 73.6 | 61.8 | 57.3 | 60.7 | 58.0 | 57.8 |
| All ages, crude | --- | --- | --- | 28.7 | 23.3 | 28.6 | 28.8 | 28.1 | 29.8 | 28.6 | 28.5 |
| 45–54 years | --- | --- | --- | 17.0 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 16.9 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 15.7 |
| 55–64 years | --- | --- | --- | 59.9 | 51.8 | 62.1 | 57.7 | 56.0 | 59.3 | 52.0 | 52.6 |
| 65–74 years | --- | --- | --- | 197.9 | 167.9 | 162.3 | 160.3 | 160.9 | 170.4 | 141.8 | 147.0 |
| 75–84 years | --- | --- | --- | 619.5 | 483.9 | 571.8 | 524.0 | 456.5 | 483.3 | 472.4 | 457.2 |
| 85 years and over | --- | --- | --- | 1,399.0 | 1,196.6 | 1,801.5 | 1,219.4 | 1,149.6 | 1,217.2 | 1,248.4 | 1,271.8 |
| Hispanic male ⁷ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | --- | --- | --- | --- | 46.5 | 48.4 | 43.6 | 42.9 | 45.4 | 44.6 | 42.4 |
| All ages, crude | --- | --- | --- | --- | 15.6 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 17.6 |
| 45–54 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 20.0 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 22.3 | 23.6 | 20.0 | 18.4 |
| 55–64 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 49.2 | 46.1 | 52.6 | 52.9 | 56.0 | 45.5 | 47.9 |
| 65–74 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 126.4 | 132.0 | 134.5 | 123.8 | 131.1 | 131.9 | 126.6 |
| 75–84 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 356.6 | 349.2 | 304.2 | 295.5 | 312.9 | 332.5 | 325.5 |
| 85 years and over | --- | --- | --- | --- | 866.3 | 994.0 | 784.1 | 790.6 | 837.1 | 829.5 | 738.6 |
| White, non-Hispanic male ⁷ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | --- | --- | --- | --- | 66.3 | 63.0 | 61.8 | 57.8 | 61.2 | 60.5 | 59.2 |
| All ages, crude | --- | --- | --- | --- | 50.6 | 52.2 | 53.0 | 51.2 | 54.2 | 54.2 | 54.0 |
| 45–54 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 14.9 | 14.1 | 13.9 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 13.2 |
| 55–64 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 45.1 | 43.8 | 41.0 | 39.4 | 41.7 | 38.7 | 39.2 |
| 65–74 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 154.5 | 142.9 | 140.9 | 134.4 | 142.3 | 137.4 | 135.7 |
| 75–84 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 547.3 | 506.3 | 485.2 | 470.1 | 497.7 | 490.7 | 477.8 |
| 85 years and over | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1,578.7 | 1,546.9 | 1,558.1 | 1,386.7 | 1,468.2 | 1,506.6 | 1,456.6 |
| White female | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | 169.7 | 165.0 | 135.5 | 89.0 | 60.3 | 59.3 | 57.8 | 56.4 | 59.7 | 58.7 | 57.8 |
| All ages, crude | 103.3 | 110.1 | 109.8 | 88.6 | 71.6 | 75.8 | 75.5 | 74.7 | 79.1 | 78.7 | 77.9 |
| 45–54 years | 55.0 | 33.8 | 30.5 | 18.6 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 11.2 |
| 55–64 years | 156.9 | 103.0 | 78.1 | 48.6 | 35.8 | 33.5 | 31.8 | 31.3 | 33.1 | 29.7 | 30.4 |
| 65–74 years | 498.1 | 383.3 | 303.2 | 172.5 | 116.1 | 112.4 | 111.2 | 108.4 | 114.8 | 109.9 | 108.8 |
| 75–84 years | 1,471.3 | 1,444.7 | 1,176.8 | 728.8 | 456.5 | 448.6 | 436.4 | 433.0 | 458.5 | 450.3 | 441.0 |
| 85 years and over | 3,017.9 | 3,795.7 | 3,167.6 | 2,362.7 | 1,685.9 | 1,683.6 | 1,638.8 | 1,584.0 | 1,677.1 | 1,692.6 | 1,653.1 |
| Black female | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | 238.4 | 232.5 | 189.3 | 119.6 | 84.0 | 80.9 | 76.0 | 75.2 | 79.6 | 78.1 | 78.1 |
| All ages, crude | 128.3 | 127.7 | 112.2 | 77.8 | 60.7 | 60.3 | 57.9 | 57.8 | 61.2 | 60.0 | 60.4 |
| 45–54 years | 248.9 | 166.2 | 119.4 | 61.8 | 44.1 | 36.4 | 38.6 | 39.9 | 42.2 | 36.0 | 38.5 |
| 55–64 years | 567.7 | 452.0 | 272.4 | 138.4 | 96.9 | 85.4 | 84.0 | 76.5 | 81.0 | 78.5 | 75.5 |
| 65–74 years | 754.4 | 830.5 | 673.5 | 361.7 | 236.7 | 221.2 | 204.6 | 197.0 | 208.6 | 200.3 | 188.7 |
| 75–84 years ⁴ | 1,496.7 | 1,413.1 | 1,338.3 | 917.5 | 595.0 | 581.9 | 539.1 | 558.8 | 591.7 | 582.1 | 575.4 |
| 85 years and over | --- | 2,578.9 | 2,210.5 | 1,891.6 | 1,495.2 | 1,564.7 | 1,429.7 | 1,396.6 | 1,478.7 | 1,559.0 | 1,612.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 38 (page 3 of 3). Death rates for cerebrovascular diseases, according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2000

[Data are based on death certificates]

| Sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age | 1950 ¹ | 1960 ¹ | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 1997 | 1998 | Comparability modified 1998 ² | 1999 ³ | 2000 ³ |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| Deaths per 100,000 resident population | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Indian or Alaska Native female ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | --- | --- | --- | 51.2 | 38.4 | 40.3 | 38.5 | 39.9 | 42.2 | 38.5 | 39.1 |
| All ages, crude | --- | --- | --- | 22.0 | 19.3 | 23.8 | 24.3 | 25.4 | 26.9 | 25.6 | 26.2 |
| 45–54 years | --- | --- | --- | * | * | * | * | 18.8 | 19.9 | 14.4 | 18.2 |
| 55–64 years | --- | --- | --- | * | 40.7 | 43.5 | 49.4 | 47.5 | 50.3 | 47.1 | 44.5 |
| 65–74 years | --- | --- | --- | 128.3 | 100.5 | 112.3 | 109.0 | 126.4 | 133.8 | 92.5 | 84.5 |
| 75–84 years | --- | --- | --- | 404.2 | 282.0 | 321.7 | 319.7 | 324.6 | 343.7 | 310.3 | 360.2 |
| 85 years and over | --- | --- | --- | 1,095.5 | 776.2 | 697.3 | 570.0 | 618.1 | 654.4 | 675.4 | 607.8 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander female ⁶ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | --- | --- | --- | 60.8 | 54.9 | 53.4 | 49.1 | 45.6 | 48.3 | 48.2 | 48.6 |
| All ages, crude | --- | --- | --- | 26.4 | 24.3 | 24.9 | 27.8 | 26.4 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 29.7 |
| 45–54 years | --- | --- | --- | 20.3 | 19.7 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 15.7 | 14.0 |
| 55–64 years | --- | --- | --- | 43.7 | 42.1 | 39.1 | 40.7 | 31.0 | 32.8 | 41.6 | 35.2 |
| 65–74 years | --- | --- | --- | 136.1 | 124.0 | 103.3 | 109.3 | 113.4 | 120.1 | 107.1 | 107.6 |
| 75–84 years | --- | --- | --- | 446.6 | 396.6 | 405.2 | 408.9 | 388.8 | 411.7 | 366.2 | 395.5 |
| 85 years and over | --- | --- | --- | 1,545.2 | 1,395.0 | 1,432.5 | 1,097.8 | 1,006.4 | 1,065.6 | 1,173.5 | 1,150.3 |
| Hispanic female ⁷ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | --- | --- | --- | --- | 43.7 | 40.1 | 36.9 | 36.0 | 38.1 | 36.3 | 36.4 |
| All ages, crude | --- | --- | --- | --- | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 20.8 | 19.9 | 20.6 |
| 45–54 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 15.2 | 15.1 | 12.7 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 12.0 | 12.4 |
| 55–64 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 38.5 | 35.6 | 32.4 | 30.1 | 31.9 | 29.2 | 30.5 |
| 65–74 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 102.6 | 98.2 | 96.8 | 93.0 | 98.5 | 92.6 | 89.1 |
| 75–84 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 308.5 | 287.0 | 286.3 | 279.1 | 295.5 | 280.0 | 271.6 |
| 85 years and over | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1,055.3 | 931.2 | 771.6 | 755.3 | 799.7 | 803.1 | 828.7 |
| White, non-Hispanic female ⁷ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All ages, age adjusted | --- | --- | --- | --- | 61.0 | 59.6 | 58.3 | 57.1 | 60.5 | 59.6 | 58.6 |
| All ages, crude | --- | --- | --- | --- | 77.2 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 81.9 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 85.9 |
| 45–54 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 13.2 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 11.0 |
| 55–64 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 35.7 | 32.9 | 31.4 | 31.1 | 32.9 | 29.5 | 30.1 |
| 65–74 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 116.9 | 112.2 | 111.4 | 108.8 | 115.2 | 110.4 | 109.5 |
| 75–84 years | --- | --- | --- | --- | 461.9 | 452.0 | 440.9 | 438.3 | 464.1 | 457.1 | 448.0 |
| 85 years and over | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1,714.7 | 1,698.4 | 1,668.2 | 1,615.6 | 1,710.6 | 1,728.9 | 1,688.6 |

--- Data not available.

* Based on fewer than 20 deaths.

¹Includes deaths of persons who were not residents of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

²Calculated by multiplying the 1998 rate by its comparability ratio to adjust for differences between ICD–9 and ICD–10. See Appendix II, Comparability ratio and table VI.

³Starting with 1999 data, cause of death is coded according to ICD–10. To estimate change between 1998 and 1999, compare the 1999 rate with the comparability-modified rate for 1998. See Appendix II, Comparability ratio and tables V and VI.

⁴In 1950 rate is for the age group 75 years and over.

⁵Interpretation of trends should take into account that population estimates for American Indians increased by 45 percent between 1980 and 1990, partly due to better enumeration techniques in the 1990 decennial census and to the increased tendency for people to identify themselves as American Indian in 1990.

⁶Interpretation of trends should take into account that the Asian population in the United States more than doubled between 1980 and 1990, primarily due to immigration.

⁷Excludes data from States lacking an Hispanic-origin item on their death certificates. See Appendix I, National Vital Statistics System.

NOTES: Age-adjusted rates are calculated using the year 2000 standard population starting with *Health, United States, 2001*. See Appendix II, Age adjustment. Starting with *HUS 2002* rates for 1980–98 for Cerebrovascular diseases are based on ICD–9 codes 430–434, 436–438 that are more nearly comparable with ICD–10 codes for this cause, and replace trends based on ICD–9 430–438 shown in previous editions of *Health, United States*. For data years shown, code numbers for cause of death are based on the then current revision of the *International Classification of Diseases* (ICD). See Appendix II, tables IV and V. Age groups were selected to minimize the presentation of unstable age-specific death rates based on small numbers of deaths and for consistency among comparison groups. The race groups, white, black, Asian or Pacific Islander, and American Indian or Alaska Native, include persons of Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin. Conversely, persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Bias in death rates results from inconsistent race identification between the death certificate (source of data for numerator of death rates) and data from the Census Bureau (denominator); and from undercounts of some population groups in the census. The net effects of misclassification and under coverage result in death rates estimated to be overstated by 1 percent for the white population and 5 percent for the black population; and death rates estimated to be understated by 21 percent for American Indians, 11 percent for Asians, and 2 percent for Hispanics (Rosenberg HM, Maurer JD, Sorlie PD, Johnson NJ, et al. Quality of death rates by race and Hispanic origin: A summary of current research, 1999. National Center for Health Statistics. Vital Health Stat 2(128). 1999). Data for additional years are available (see Appendix III).

SOURCES: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System; Grove RD and Hetzel AM. *Vital statistics rates in the United States, 1940–60*. Washington: Public Health Service, 1968; *Vital statistics of the United States, vol II, mortality, part A*, for data years 1950–93. Public Health Service. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office; for 1994–99, data for all persons, white, and black are available on the NCHS Web site at www.cdc.gov/nchs/datawh/statab/unpubd/mortabs.htm; numerator data from National Vital Statistics System, annual mortality files; denominator data from national population estimates for race groups from table 1 and unpublished Hispanic population estimates prepared by the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census for 1985–96. Minino AM, Arias E, Kochanek KD, Murphy SL, Smith BL. Deaths: Final data for 2000. National vital statistics reports. vol 50 no 15. Hyattsville, Maryland: National Center for Health Statistics. 2002.